# Paired Board Work is Not Bored Work!

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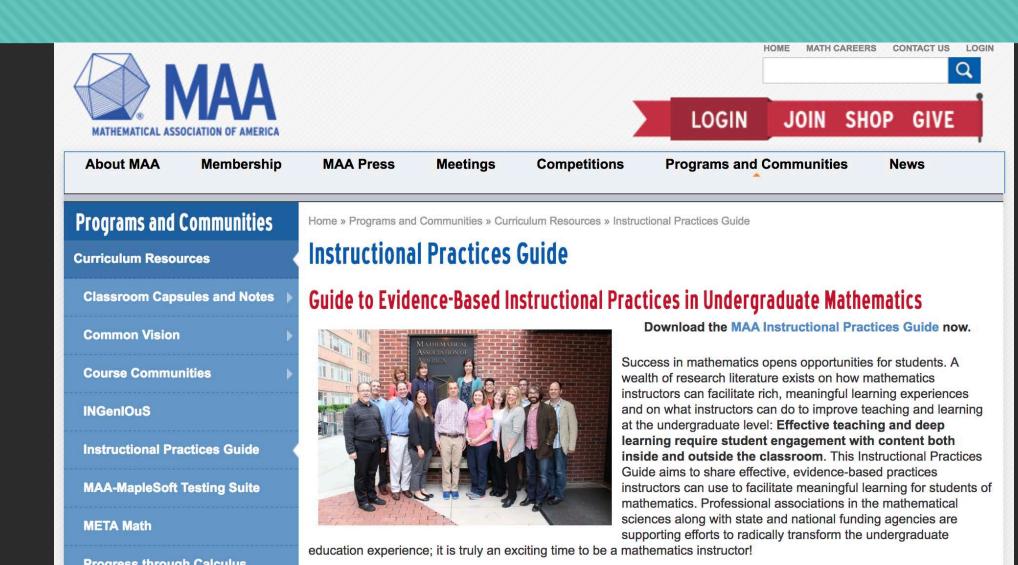
MAA MathFest 2018

Denver





# MAA IP Guide: Classroom Practices



# MAA IP Guide: Classroom Practices

- OFostering Student Engagement
  - Building a Classroom Community
  - Collaborative Learning Strategies
    - OPaired Board Work! (definitely NOT bored work)
- Selecting Appropriate Mathematical Tasks

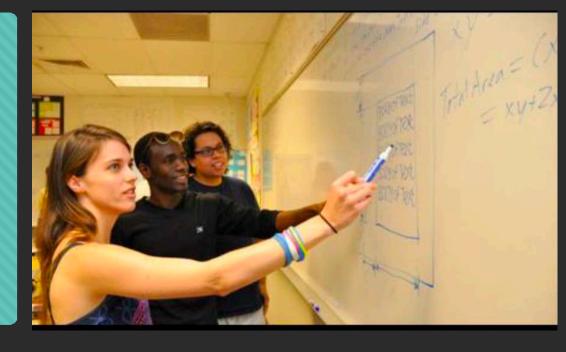
Q: Who is doing the thinking in the classroom?

You? or Students? Q: As teachers, do we "cover the material"?

Q: Or do we help students "uncover the material"?



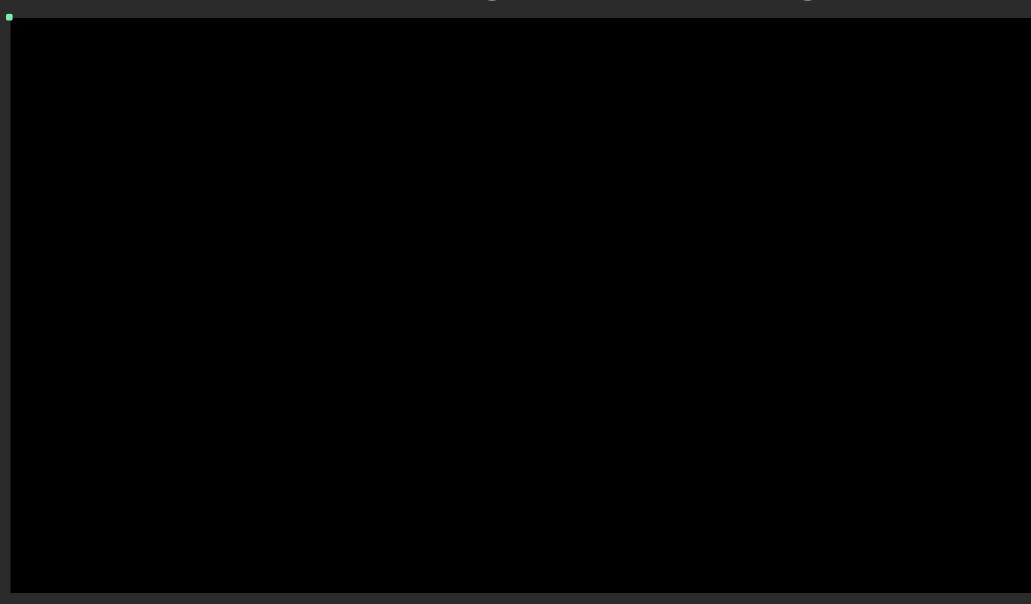
# Active Learning Principles



### Teaching methods and classroom norms that promote:

- 1. Students' deep engagement in mathematical thinking
- 2. Student-to-student interaction
- 3. Instructors' interest in and use of student thinking
- 4. Instructors' attention to equitable and inclusive practices

# Who is doing the thinking?



# Who is doing the thinking?



## Fostering Student Engagement in Math



### OActive engagement

Oldea that learning occurs when students construct their own knowledge through social interactions.

### Cognitive engagement

Oldea that learning occurs when students are cognitively engaged in the mathematics.



### MATH SCIENCE M1. Make sense of problems S1. Ask guestions and 52. Develop and use models and persevere in solving them define problems M4. Model with mathematics M2. Reason abstractly and 53. Plan and carry out S5. Use mathematics and quantitatively investigations computational thinking M6. Attend to precision 54. Analyze and interpret data M7. Look for and make use S6. Construct explanations and of structure design solutions M8. Look for and express E2. Build a strong base of regularity in repeated knowledge through content-rich reasoning E5. Read, write, and speak grounded in evidence M3 and E4. Construct viable S8. Obtain, arguments and critique evaluate, and reasoning of others communicate S7. Engage in argument from information E6. Use technology evidence E3. Obtain, and digital media synthesize, and strategically and report findings capably clearly and M5. Use appropriate effectively in tools strategically response to task and purpose E1. Demonstrate independence in reading complex texts and in writing and speaking about them E7. Come to understand other perspectives and cultures through reading, listening, and collaborations ELA

# MAA IP Guide: Classroom Practices

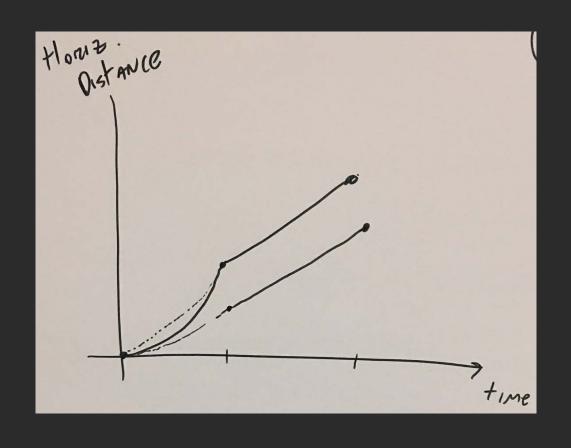
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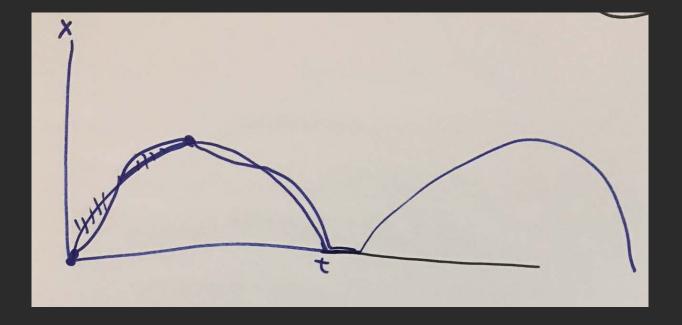
### The Skateboarder Problem

Sketch a graph of the skateboarder's horizontal distance from his starting place (the left edge of the half-pipe) as a function of time since the video began.

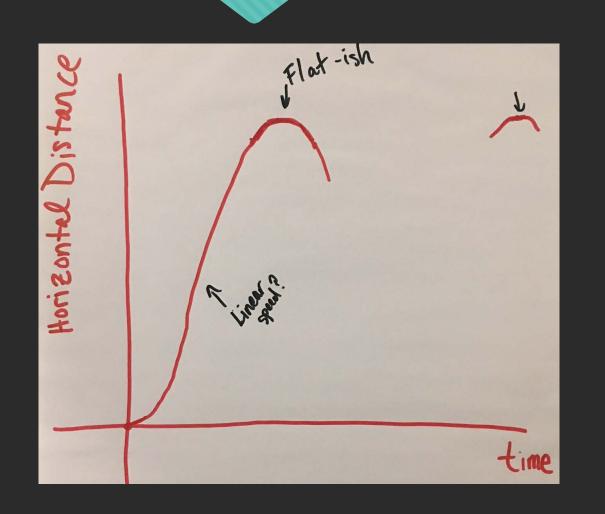


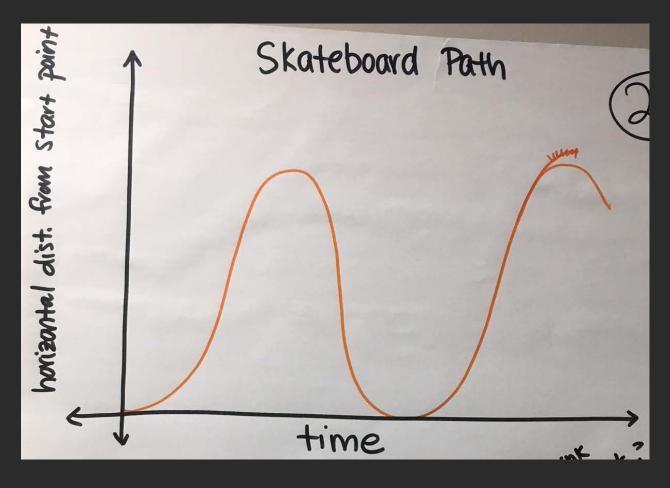
# The Skateboarder Problem





# The Skateboarder Problem





Maximum Rectangle Task: A rectangle is to be inscribed within a right triangle with a base of 3 and a height of 4. What is the largest rectangle that can be created?

### Benefits of Paired Board Work

- Makes student thinking public written and verbal!
- O Formative assessment of students' thinking and learning.
- Provides opportunities for students to develop precision of notation and language.



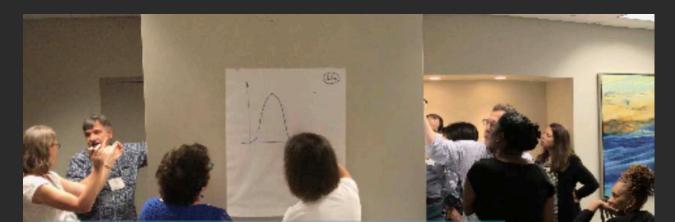
# Advice for Implementing Paired Board Work

- OBuild classroom community...on Day 1
- ONeed whiteboard space or poster paper...and markers!
- Olnvest in a good pair of tennis shoes!



# Advice for Implementing Paired Board Work

- OPaired board work is about making students' thinking public and for you, as the instructor, to use this thinking to guide instruction.
- OBe prepared to be surprised, shocked, wowed, & amazed at what students CAN do!



Q: Who is doing the thinking in the classroom?

You? or Students?



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